

List of the Marine Fish species of North Carolina - printed 2023-03-16

This is a listing of the species of marine fishes that are known to occur off the coast of the state, without regard to the territorial 3-mile limit. The list was compiled by Fritz Rohde, Scott Smith, and Christina Schobernd in 2020 and is found on the NCFishes website: <<https://ncfishes.com/marine-fishes-of-north-carolina/>>. There are 747 native plus 2 non-native marine species on this list. There are 34 species on both freshwater and marine lists (marked with an *). Therefore, there are 257 Fresh + 749 Marine - 34 = 972 fish species in NC waters. Family names, scientific names, and common names follow the California Academy of Sciences' Catalog of Fishes Online Database: <www.calacademy.org/scientists/projects/catalog-of-fishes> (Fricke et al. 2020) and Page et al. (2013). The families on the list below are in taxonomic order; however, genera and species are in alphabetical order within each family.

Myxiniidae: Hagfishes [1]

1 *Myxine glutinosa* Atlantic Hagfish

Petromyzontidae: Northern Lampreys [1]

2 **Petromyzon marinus* Sea Lamprey

Ginglymostomatidae: Nurse Sharks [1]

3 *Ginglymostoma cirratum* Nurse Shark

Rhincodontidae: Whale Shark [1]

4 *Rhincodon typus* Whale Shark

Odontaspidae: Sand Tiger Sharks [1]

5 *Carcharias taurus* Sand Tiger

Alopiidae: Thresher Sharks [2]

6 *Alopias superciliosus* Bigeye Thresher

7 *Alopias vulpinus* Common Thresher

Cetorhinidae: Basking Shark [1]

8 *Cetorhinus maximus* Basking Shark

Lamnidae: Mackerel Sharks [4]

9 *Carcharodon carcharias* White Shark

10 *Isurus oxyrincha* Shortfin Mako

11 *Isurus paucus* Longfin Mako

12 *Lamna nasus* Porbeagle

Scyliorhinidae: Catsharks [2]

13 *Galeus arae* Marbled Catshark

14 *Scyliorhinus retifer* Chain Dogfish

Triakidae: Hound Sharks [1]

15 *Mustelus canis* Smooth Dogfish

Carcharhinidae: Requiem Sharks [13]

16 *Carcharhinus acronotus* Blacknose Shark

17 *Carcharhinus brevipinna* Spinner Shark

18 *Carcharhinus falciformis* Silky Shark

19 *Carcharhinus isodon* Finetooth Shark

20 *Carcharhinus leucas* Bull Shark

21 *Carcharhinus limbatus* Blacktip Shark

22 *Carcharhinus longimanus* Oceanic Whitetip Shark

23 *Carcharhinus obscurus* Dusky Shark

24 *Carcharhinus plumbeus* Sandbar Shark

25 *Galeocerdo cuvier* Tiger Shark

26 *Negaprion brevirostris* Lemon Shark

27 *Prionace glauca* Blue Shark

28 *Rhizoprionodon terraenovae* Atlantic Sharpnose Shark

Sphyrnidae: Hammerhead Sharks [5]

29 *Sphyrna gilberti* Carolina Hammerhead

30 *Sphyrna lewini* Scalloped Hammerhead

31 *Sphyrna mokarran* Great Hammerhead

32 *Sphyrna tiburo* Bonnethead

33 *Sphyrna zygaena* Smooth Hammerhead

Hexanchidae: Cowsharks [2]

34 *Heptranchias perlo* Sharpnose Sevengill Shark

35 *Hexanchus griseus* Bluntnose Sixgill Shark

Squalidae: Dogfish Sharks [4]

36 *Cirrhigaleus asper* Roughskin Dogfish

37 *Squalus acanthias* Spiny Dogfish

38 *Squalus cubensis* Cuban Dogfish

39 *Squalus mitsukurii* Shortspine Dogfish

Etmopteridae: Lantern Sharks [1]

40 *Etmopterus gracilispinis* Broadbank Lantern Shark

Somniosidae: Sleeper Sharks [2]

41 *Centroscymnus coelolepis* Portuguese Shark

42 *Somniosus microcephalus* Greenland Shark

Dalatiidae: Kitefin Sharks [1]

43 *Dalatias licha* Kitefin Shark

Squatinaidae: Angel Sharks [1]

44 *Squatina dumeril* Atlantic Angel Shark

Torpedinidae: Torpedo Electric Rays [1]

45 *Torpedo nobiliana* Atlantic Torpedo

Narcinidae: Numbfishes [1]

46 *Narcine bancroftii* Lesser Electric Ray

Pristidae: Sawfishes [1]

47 *Pristis pectinata* Smalltooth Sawfish US = E

Rhinobatidae: Guitarfishes [1]

48 *Rhinobatos lentiginosus* Atlantic Guitarfish

Rajidae: Skates [7]

49 *Amblyraja radiata* Thorny Skate

50 *Dipturus teevani* Prickly Brown Ray

51 *Fenestraja plutonia* Underworld Windowskate

52 *Leucoraja erinacea* Little Skate

53 *Leucoraja garmani* Rosette Skate

54 *Leucoraja ocellata* Winter Skate

Rajidae: Skates [cont.]55 *Raja eglanteria* Clearnose Skate**Urotrygonidae: American Round Stingrays [1]**56 *Urobatis jamaicensis* Yellow Stingray**Dasyatidae: Whiptail Stingrays [4]**57 *Bathytoshia centroura* Roughtail Stingray58 *Hypanus americanus* Southern Stingray59 *Hypanus sabinus* Atlantic Stingray60 *Hypanus say* Bluntnose Stingray**Gymnuridae: Butterfly Rays [2]**61 *Gymnura altavela* Spiny Butterfly Ray62 *Gymnura micrura* Smooth Butterfly Ray**Myliobatidae: Eagle Rays [3]**63 *Aetobatus narinari* Spotted Eagle Ray64 *Myliobatis freminvillei* Bullnose Ray65 *Myliobatis goodei* Southern Eagle Ray**Mobulidae: [2]**66 *Manta birostris* Giant Manta67 *Mobula hypostoma* Devil Ray**Rhinopteridae: [1]**68 *Rhinoptera bonasus* Cownose Ray**Acipenseridae: Sturgeons [2]**69 **Acipenser brevirostrum* Shortnose Sturgeon State = E US = E70 **Acipenser oxyrinchus* Atlantic Sturgeon State = E US = E**Lepisosteidae: Gars [1]**71 **Lepisosteus osseus* Longnose Gar**Elopidae: Tenpounders [1]**72 *Elops saurus* Ladyfish**Megalopidae: Tarpons [1]**73 *Megalops atlanticus* Tarpon**Albulidae: Bonefishes [1]**74 *Albula vulpes* Bonefish**Anguillidae: Freshwater Eels [1]**75 **Anguilla rostrata* American Eel**Muraenidae: Moray Eels [15]**76 *Anarchias similis* Pygmy Moray77 *Gymnothorax conspersus* Saddled Moray78 *Gymnothorax hubbsi* Lichen Moray79 *Gymnothorax kolpos* Blacktail Moray80 *Gymnothorax miliaris* Goldentail Moray81 *Gymnothorax moringa* Spotted Moray82 *Gymnothorax nigromarginatus* Blackedge Moray83 *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Ocellated Moray84 *Gymnothorax polygonius* Polygon Moray**Muraenidae: Moray Eels [15]**85 *Gymnothorax saxicola* Honeycomb Moray86 *Gymnothorax vicinus* Purplemouth Moray87 *Monopenchelys acuta* Redface Moray88 *Muraena retifera* Reticulate Moray89 *Muraena robusta* Stout Moray90 *Uropterygius macularius* Marbled Moray**Ophichthidae: Snake Eels and Worm Eels [27]**91 *Ahlia egmontis* Key Worm Eel92 *Aprognathodon platyventris* Stripe Eel93 *Apterichtus ansp* Academy Eel94 *Apterichtus kendalli* Finless Eel95 *Bascanichthys bascanium* Sooty Eel96 *Bascanichthys scuticaris* Whip Eel97 *Callechelys guineensis* Shorttail Snake Eel98 *Callechelys muraena* Blotched Snake Eel99 *Echiophis interinctus* Spotted Spoon-nose Eel100 *Gordiichthys ergodes* Irksome Eel101 *Gordiichthys irretitus* Horsehair Eel102 *Gordiichthys leiby* String Eel103 *Letharchus aliculatus* Striped Sailfin Eel104 *Letharchus velifer* Sailfin Eel105 *Myrichthys breviceps* Sharptail Eel106 *Myrichthys ocellatus* Goldspotted Eel107 *Myrophis platyrhynchus* Broadnose Worm Eel108 *Myrophis punctatus* Speckled Worm Eel109 *Ophichthus cruentifer* Margined Snake Eel110 *Ophichthus gomesii* Shrimp Eel111 *Ophichthus melanoporus* Blackpored Eel112 *Ophichthus menezesi* Blotchside Snake Eel113 *Ophichthus ophis* Spotted Snake Eel114 *Ophichthus puncticeps* Pale-spotted Eel115 *Pseudomyrophis fugesae* Diminutive Worm Eel116 *Pseudomyrophis nimius* Elongate Worm Eel117 *Quassiremus sp. (cf. ascensionis)* an undescribed snake eel**Congridae: Conger Eels [10]**118 *Ariosoma balearicum* Bandtooth Conger119 *Bathycongrus dubius* Dubious Conger120 *Bathycongrus vicinalis* Neighbor Conger121 *Conger oceanicus* Conger Eel122 *Gnathophis bracheatopos* Longeye Conger123 *Heteroconger luteolus* Yellow Garden Eel124 *Paraconger caudilimbatus* Margintail Conger

Congridae: Conger Eels [cont.]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 125 | <i>Rhynchoconger flavus</i> | Yellow Conger |
| 126 | <i>Rhynchoconger gracilior</i> | Whiptail Conger |
| 127 | <i>Uroconger syringinus</i> | Threadtail Conger |

Engraulidae: Anchovies [6]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 128 | <i>Anchoa cubana</i> | Cuban Anchovy |
| 129 | <i>Anchoa hepsetus</i> | Striped Anchovy |
| 130 | <i>Anchoa lyolepis</i> | Dusky Anchovy |
| 131 | * <i>Anchoa mitchilli</i> | Bay Anchovy |
| 132 | <i>Anchoviella perfasciata</i> | Flat Anchovy |
| 133 | <i>Engraulis eurystole</i> | Silver Anchovy |

Clupeidae: Herrings [13]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 134 | * <i>Alosa aestivalis</i> | Blueback Herring |
| 135 | * <i>Alosa mediocris</i> | Hickory Shad |
| 136 | * <i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i> | Alewife |
| 137 | * <i>Alosa sapidissima</i> | American Shad |
| 138 | <i>Brevoortia smithi</i> | Yellowfin Menhaden |
| 139 | * <i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i> | Atlantic Menhaden |
| 140 | <i>Clupea harengus</i> | Atlantic Herring |
| 141 | * <i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i> | Gizzard Shad |
| 142 | * <i>Dorosoma petenense</i> | Threadfin Shad |
| 143 | <i>Etrumeus teres</i> | Round Herring |
| 144 | <i>Harengula jaguana</i> | Scaled Sardine |
| 145 | <i>Opisthonema oglinum</i> | Atlantic Thread Herring |
| 146 | <i>Sardinella aurita</i> | Spanish Sardine |

Ariidae: Sea Catfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 147 | <i>Ariopsis felis</i> | Hardhead Catfish |
| 148 | <i>Bagre marinus</i> | Gafftopsail Catfish |

Synodontidae: Lizardfishes [7]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 149 | <i>Saurida brasiliensis</i> | Largescale Lizardfish |
| 150 | <i>Saurida normani</i> | Shortjaw Lizardfish |
| 151 | <i>Synodus foetens</i> | Inshore Lizardfish |
| 152 | <i>Synodus intermedius</i> | Sand Diver |
| 153 | <i>Synodus poeyi</i> | Offshore Lizardfish |
| 154 | <i>Synodus synodus</i> | Red Lizardfish |
| 155 | <i>Trachinocephalus myops</i> | Snakefish |

Chlorophthalmidae: Greeneyes [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 156 | <i>Chlorophthalmus agassizi</i> | Shortnose Greeneye |
| 157 | <i>Parasudis truculenta</i> | Longnose Greeneye |

Alepisauridae: Lancetfishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 158 | <i>Alepisaurus ferox</i> | Longnose Lancetfish |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------------|

Lampridae: Opahs [1]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 159 | <i>Lampris guttatus</i> | Opah |
|-----|-------------------------|------|

Trachipteridae: Ribbonfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 160 | <i>Desmodema polystictum</i> | Polka-dot Ribbonfish |
|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|

Trachipteridae: Ribbonfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------|
| 161 | <i>Zu cristatus</i> | Scalloped Ribbonfish |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------|

Regalecidae: Oarfishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------|---------|
| 162 | <i>Regalecus glesne</i> | Oarfish |
|-----|-------------------------|---------|

Polymixiidae: Beardfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 163 | <i>Polymixia lowei</i> | Beardfish |
| 164 | <i>Polymixia nobilis</i> | Stout Beardfish |

Macrouridae: Grenadiers [10]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 165 | <i>Coryphaenoides armatus</i> | Abyssal Grenadier |
| 166 | <i>Coryphaenoides brevibarbis</i> | Shortbeard Grenadier |
| 167 | <i>Coryphaenoides carapinus</i> | Carapine Grenadier |
| 168 | <i>Coryphaenoides leptolepis</i> | Ghostly Grenadier |
| 169 | <i>Malacocephalus laevis</i> | Softhead Grenadier |
| 170 | <i>Malacocephalus occidentalis</i> | Western Softhead Grenadier |
| 171 | <i>Nezumia aequalis</i> | Common Atlantic Grenadier |
| 172 | <i>Nezumia bairdii</i> | Marlin-spike |
| 173 | <i>Nezumia sclerorhynchus</i> | Bluntsnout Grenadier |
| 174 | <i>Ventrifossa macropogon</i> | Longbeard Grenadier |

Merlucciidae: Merlucciid Hakes [2]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|---------------|
| 175 | <i>Merluccius albidus</i> | Offshore Hake |
| 176 | <i>Merluccius bilinearis</i> | Silver Hake |

Phycidae: Phycid Hakes [6]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 177 | <i>Enchelyopus cimbrius</i> | Fourbeard Rockling |
| 178 | <i>Urophycis chuss</i> | Red Hake |
| 179 | <i>Urophycis earllii</i> | Carolina Hake |
| 180 | <i>Urophycis floridana</i> | Southern Hake |
| 181 | <i>Urophycis regia</i> | Spotted Hake |
| 182 | <i>Urophycis tenuis</i> | White Hake |

Gadidae: Cods [2]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|--------------|
| 183 | <i>Gadus morhua</i> | Atlantic Cod |
| 184 | <i>Pollachius virens</i> | Pollock |

Carapidae: Pearlfishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------|
| 185 | <i>Carapus bermudensis</i> | Pearlfish |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------|

Ophidiidae: Cusk-eels [18]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 186 | <i>Benthocometes robustus</i> | (no common name) Cusk-eel |
| 187 | <i>Brotula barbata</i> | Atlantic Bearded Brotula |
| 188 | <i>Dicrolene introniger</i> | Digitate Cusk-eel |
| 189 | <i>Lepophidium brevibarbe</i> | Blackedge Cusk-eel |
| 190 | <i>Lepophidium jeannae</i> | Mottled Cusk-eel |
| 191 | <i>Lepophidium profundorum</i> | Fawn Cusk-eel |
| 192 | <i>Lepophidium staurophor</i> | Barred Cusk-eel |
| 193 | <i>Monomitopus agassizii</i> | Agassiz's Brotula |
| 194 | <i>Monomitopus magnus</i> | (no common name) Cusk-eel |

Ophidiidae: Cusk-eels [cont.]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 195 | <i>Neobythites marginatus</i> | Stripefin Brotula |
| 196 | <i>Ophidion antipholum</i> | Longnose Cusk-eel |
| 197 | <i>Ophidion grayi</i> | Blotched Cusk-eel |
| 198 | <i>Ophidion holbrookii</i> | Bank Cusk-eel |
| 199 | <i>Ophidion josephi</i> | Crested Cusk-eel |
| 200 | <i>Ophidion marginatum</i> | Striped Cusk-eel |
| 201 | <i>Ophidion nocomis</i> | Letter Opener |
| 202 | <i>Ophidion selenops</i> | Mooneye Cusk-eel |
| 203 | <i>Otophidium omostigma</i> | Polka-dot Cusk-eel |

Batrachoididae: Toadfishes [3]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 204 | <i>Opsanus sp.</i> | an undescribed Opsanus |
| 205 | <i>Opsanus tau</i> | Oyster Toadfish |
| 206 | <i>Porichthys plectrodon</i> | Atlantic Midshipman |

Lophiidae: Goosefishes [5]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 207 | <i>Lophiodes beroe</i> | White Anglerfish |
| 208 | <i>Lophiodes monodi</i> | Clubbait Anglerfish |
| 209 | <i>Lophiodes reticulatus</i> | Reticulate Goosefish |
| 210 | <i>Lophius americanus</i> | Goosefish |
| 211 | <i>Lophius gastrophysus</i> | Blackfin Goosefish |

Antennariidae: Frogfishes [4]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 212 | <i>Antennarius striatus</i> | Striated Frogfish |
| 213 | <i>Fowlerichthys ocellatus</i> | Ocellated Frogfish |
| 214 | <i>Fowlerichthys radiosus</i> | Singlespot Frogfish |
| 215 | <i>Histrio histrio</i> | Sargassumfish |

Ogcocephalidae: Batfishes [6]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 216 | <i>Dibranchius atlanticus</i> | Atlantic Batfish |
| 217 | <i>Halieutichthys aculeatus</i> | Pancake Batfish |
| 218 | <i>Ogcocephalus corniger</i> | Longnose Batfish |
| 219 | <i>Ogcocephalus cubifrons</i> | Polka-dot Batfish |
| 220 | <i>Ogcocephalus parvus</i> | Roughback Batfish |
| 221 | <i>Ogcocephalus rostellum</i> | Palefin Batfish |

Mugilidae: Mulletts [3]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 222 | * <i>Dajaus monticola</i> | Mountain Mullet |
| 223 | * <i>Mugil cephalus</i> | Striped Mullet |
| 224 | <i>Mugil curema</i> | White Mullet |

Atherinopsidae: New World Silversides [3]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 225 | <i>Membras martinica</i> | Rough Silverside |
| 226 | * <i>Menidia beryllina</i> | Inland Silverside |
| 227 | <i>Menidia menidia</i> | Atlantic Silverside |

Exocoetidae: Flyingfishes [12]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 228 | <i>Cheilopogon cyanopterus</i> | Margined Flyingfish |
| 229 | <i>Cheilopogon exsiliens</i> | Bandwing Flyingfish |
| 230 | <i>Cheilopogon furcatus</i> | Spotfin Flyingfish |

Exocoetidae: Flyingfishes [12]

| | | |
|-----|--|------------------------------------|
| 231 | <i>Cheilopogon heterurus</i> | Blotchwing Flyingfish |
| 232 | <i>Cheilopogon melanurus</i> | Atlantic Flyingfish |
| 233 | <i>Cypselurus comatus</i> | Clearwing Flyingfish |
| 234 | <i>Exocoetus obtusirostris</i> | Oceanic Two-wing Flyingfish |
| 235 | <i>Exocoetus volitans</i> | Tropical Two-wing Flyingfish |
| 236 | <i>Hirundichthys affinis</i> | Fourwing Flyingfish |
| 237 | <i>Hirundichthys rondeletii</i> | Blackwing Flyingfish |
| 238 | <i>Parexocoetus hillianus</i> | Sailfin Flyingfish |
| 239 | <i>Prognichthys occidentalis</i> | Bluntnose Flyingfish |

Hemiramphidae: Halfbeaks [6]

| | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------------------|
| 240 | <i>Euleptorhamphus velox</i> | Flying Halfbeak |
| 241 | <i>Hemiramphus balao</i> | Balao |
| 242 | <i>Hemiramphus brasiliensis</i> | Ballyhoo |
| 243 | <i>Hyporhamphus unifasciatus</i> | Atlantic Silverstripe Halfbeak |
| 244 | <i>Hyporhamphus meeki</i> | False Silverstripe Halfbeak |
| 245 | <i>Oxyporhamphus micropterus</i> | Smallwing Flyingfish |

Belonidae: Needlefishes [5]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 246 | <i>Ablennes hians</i> | Flat Needlefish |
| 247 | <i>Platybelone argalus</i> | Keeltail Needlefish |
| 248 | * <i>Strongylura marina</i> | Atlantic Needlefish |
| 249 | <i>Tylosurus acus</i> | Atlantic Agujon |
| 250 | <i>Tylosurus crocodilus</i> | Houndfish |

Scomberesocidae: Sauries [1]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 251 | <i>Scomberesox saurus</i> | Atlantic Saury |
|-----|---------------------------------|----------------------|

Fundulidae: Topminnows [5]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 252 | * <i>Fundulus confluentus</i> | Marsh Killifish |
| 253 | * <i>Fundulus heteroclitus</i> | Mummichog |
| 254 | <i>Fundulus luciae</i> | Spotfin Killifish |
| 255 | <i>Fundulus majalis</i> | Striped Killifish |
| 256 | * <i>Lucania parva</i> | Rainwater Killifish |

Cyprinodontidae: Pufffishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 257 | * <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> | Sheepshead Minnow |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|

Poeciliidae: Livebearers [2]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 258 | * <i>Gambusia holbrooki</i> | Eastern Mosquitofish |
| 259 | * <i>Poecilia latipinna</i> | Salfin Molly |

Trachichthyidae: Roughies [3]

| | | |
|-----|---|----------------------|
| 260 | <i>Gephyroberyx darwinii</i> | Big Roughy |
| 261 | <i>Hoplostethus mediterraneus</i> | Silver Roughy |
| 262 | <i>Hoplostethus occidentalis</i> | Western Roughy |

Berycidae: Alfonsinos [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 263 | <i>Beryx decadactylus</i> | Red Bream |
| 264 | <i>Beryx splendens</i> | Splendid Alfonsino |

Holocentridae: Squirrelfishes [6]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 265 | <i>Corniger spinosus</i> | Spinycheek Squirrelfish |
| 266 | <i>Holocentrus adscensionis</i> | Squirrelfish |
| 267 | <i>Holocentrus rufus</i> | Longspine Squirrelfish |
| 268 | <i>Myripristis jacobus</i> | Blackbar Soldierfish |
| 269 | <i>Ostichthys trachypoma</i> | Bigeye Soldierfish |
| 270 | <i>Sargocentron bullisi</i> | Deepwater Squirrelfish |

Grammicolepididae: Tinsselfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 271 | <i>Grammicolepis brachiusculus</i> | Thorny Tinsselfish |
| 272 | <i>Xenolepidichthys dalgleishi</i> | Spotted Tinsselfish |

Zeidae: Dories [2]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|--------------|
| 273 | <i>Cyttopsis rosea</i> | Red Dory |
| 274 | <i>Zenopsis conchifera</i> | Buckler Dory |

Gasterosteidae: Sticklebacks [1]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 275 | * <i>Apeltes quadracus</i> | Fourspine Stickleback |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------------------|

Syngnathidae: Pipefishes and Seahorses [14]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---|
| 276 | <i>Anarchopterus criniger</i> | Fringed Pipefish |
| 277 | <i>Bryx dunckeri</i> | Pugnose Pipefish |
| 278 | <i>Cosmocampus albirostris</i> | Whitenose Pipefish |
| 279 | <i>Cosmocampus elucens</i> | Shortfin Pipefish |
| 280 | <i>Cosmocampus hildebrandi</i> | Dwarf Pipefish |
| 281 | <i>Cosmocampus sp. cf. profundus</i> | undescribed species near 'Deepwater' Pipefish |
| 282 | <i>Hippocampus erectus</i> | Lined Seahorse |
| 283 | <i>Hippocampus reidi</i> | Longsnout Seahorse |
| 284 | <i>Micropphis lineatus</i> | Opossum Pipefish |
| 285 | <i>Syngnathus floridae</i> | Dusky Pipefish |
| 286 | <i>Syngnathus fuscus</i> | Northern Pipefish |
| 287 | <i>Syngnathus louisianae</i> | Chain Pipefish |
| 288 | <i>Syngnathus pelagicus</i> | Sargassum Pipefish |
| 289 | <i>Syngnathus springeri</i> | Bull Pipefish |

Fistulariidae: Cornetfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 290 | <i>Fistularia petimba</i> | Red Cornetfish |
| 291 | <i>Fistularia tabacaria</i> | Bluespotted Cornetfish |

Macroramphosidae: Snipefishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 292 | <i>Macroramphosus scolopax</i> | Longspine Snipefish |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------|

Dactylopteridae: Flying Gurnards [1]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 293 | <i>Dactylopterus volitans</i> | Flying Gurnard |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------------|

Scorpaenidae: Scorpionfishes [18]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 294 | <i>Helicolenus dactylopterus</i> | Blackbelly Rosefish |
| 295 | <i>Idiastion kyphos</i> | Sharpcheek Scorpionfish |
| 296 | <i>Neomerinthe hemingwayi</i> | Spinycheek Scorpionfish |
| 297 | <i>Pontinus longispinis</i> | Longspine Scorpionfish |
| 298 | <i>Pontinus nematophthalmus</i> | Spinythroat Scorpionfish |
| 299 | <i>Pontinus rathbuni</i> | Highfin Scorpionfish |

Scorpaenidae: Scorpionfishes [18]

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| 300 | <i>Pterois miles</i> | Devil Firefish | Not native |
| 301 | <i>Pterois volitans</i> | Red Lionfish | Not native |
| 302 | <i>Scorpaena agassizii</i> | Longfin Scorpionfish | |
| 303 | <i>Scorpaena albifimbria</i> | Coral Scorpionfish | |
| 304 | <i>Scorpaena bergii</i> | Goosehead Scorpionfish | |
| 305 | <i>Scorpaena brasiliensis</i> | Barbfish | |
| 306 | <i>Scorpaena calcarata</i> | Smoothhead Scorpionfish | |
| 307 | <i>Scorpaena dispar</i> | Hunchback Scorpionfish | |
| 308 | <i>Scorpaena grandicornis</i> | Plumed Scorpionfish | |
| 309 | <i>Scorpaena isthmensis</i> | Smoothcheek Scorpionfish | |
| 310 | <i>Scorpaena plumieri</i> | Spotted Scorpionfish | |
| 311 | <i>Scorpaenodes tredecimspinosus</i> | Deepreef Scorpionfish | |

Triglidae: Searobins [12]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 312 | <i>Bellator brachychir</i> | Shortfin Searobin |
| 313 | <i>Bellator egretta</i> | Streamer Searobin |
| 314 | <i>Bellator militaris</i> | Horned Searobin |
| 315 | <i>Prionotus alatus</i> | Spiny Searobin |
| 316 | <i>Prionotus carolinus</i> | Northern Searobin |
| 317 | <i>Prionotus evolans</i> | Striped Searobin |
| 318 | <i>Prionotus ophryas</i> | Bandtail Searobin |
| 319 | <i>Prionotus roseus</i> | Bluespotted Searobin |
| 320 | <i>Prionotus rubio</i> | Blackwing Searobin |
| 321 | <i>Prionotus scitulus</i> | Leopard Searobin |
| 322 | <i>Prionotus stearnsi</i> | Shortwing Searobin |
| 323 | <i>Prionotus tribulus</i> | Bighead Searobin |

Peristediidae: Armored Searobins [6]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 324 | <i>Peristedion ecuadorensis</i> | Pyramidnose Armored Searobin |
| 325 | <i>Peristedion gracile</i> | Slender Searobin |
| 326 | <i>Peristedion greyae</i> | Alligator Searobin |
| 327 | <i>Peristedion miniatum</i> | Armored Searobin |
| 328 | <i>Peristedion thompsoni</i> | Rimspine Searobin |
| 329 | <i>Peristedion truncatum</i> | Black Armored Searobin |

Liparidae: Snailfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 330 | <i>Careproctus ranula</i> | Scotian Snailfish |
| 331 | <i>Liparis inquilinus</i> | Inquiline Snailfish |

Centropomidae: Snooks [1]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 332 | <i>Centropomus undecimalis</i> | Common Snook |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------|

Moronidae: Temperate Basses [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------|
| 333 | * <i>Morone americana</i> | White Perch |
| 334 | * <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass |

Polyprionidae: Wreckfishes [1]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 335 | <i>Polyprion americanus</i> | Atlantic Wreckfish |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------|

Serranidae: Sea Basses [51]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 336 | <i>Alphesthes afer</i> | Mutton Hamlet |
| 337 | <i>Anthias nicholsi</i> | Yellowfin Bass |
| 338 | <i>Anthias tenuis</i> | Threadnose Bass |
| 339 | <i>Baldwinella aureorubens</i> | Streamer Bass |
| 340 | <i>Baldwinella vivanus</i> | Red Barbier |
| 341 | <i>Bathyanthias cubensis</i> | Yellowtail Bass |
| 342 | <i>Centropristis fuscula</i> | Twospot Sea Bass |
| 343 | <i>Centropristis ocyurus</i> | Bank Sea Bass |
| 344 | <i>Centropristis philadelphica</i> | Rock Sea Bass |
| 345 | <i>Centropristis striata</i> | Black Sea Bass |
| 346 | <i>Cephalopholis cruentata</i> | Graysby |
| 347 | <i>Cephalopholis fulva</i> | Coney Hind |
| 348 | <i>Dermatoepis inermis</i> | Marbled Grouper |
| 349 | <i>Diplectrum bivittatum</i> | Dwarf Sand Perch |
| 350 | <i>Diplectrum formosum</i> | Sand Perch |
| 351 | <i>Epinephelus guttatus</i> | Red Hind |
| 352 | <i>Epinephelus morio</i> | Red Grouper |
| 353 | <i>Epinephelus adscensionis</i> | Rock Hind |
| 354 | <i>Epinephelus drummondhayi</i> | Speckled Hind |
| 355 | <i>Epinephelus itajara</i> | Goliath Grouper |
| 356 | <i>Epinephelus striatus</i> | Nassau Grouper |
| 357 | <i>Gonioplectrus hispanus</i> | Spanish Flag |
| 358 | <i>Hemanthias leptus</i> | Longtail Bass |
| 359 | <i>Hyporthodus flavolimbatus</i> | Yellowedge Grouper |
| 360 | <i>Hyporthodus mystacinus</i> | Misty Grouper |
| 361 | <i>Hyporthodus nigrinus</i> | Warsaw Grouper |
| 362 | <i>Hyporthodus niveatus</i> | Snowy Grouper |
| 363 | <i>Liopropoma aberrans</i> | Eyestripe Bass |
| 364 | <i>Liopropoma eukrines</i> | Wrasse Basslet |
| 365 | <i>Liopropoma mowbrayi</i> | Cave Basslet |
| 366 | <i>Mycteroperca bonaci</i> | Black Grouper |
| 367 | <i>Mycteroperca interstitialis</i> | Yellowmouth Grouper |
| 368 | <i>Mycteroperca microlepis</i> | Gag Grouper |
| 369 | <i>Mycteroperca phenax</i> | Scamp Grouper |
| 370 | <i>Mycteroperca venenosa</i> | Yellowfin Grouper |
| 371 | <i>Paranthias furcifer</i> | Atlantic Creolefish |
| 372 | <i>Parasphyraenops incisus</i> | Splitfin Bass |
| 373 | <i>Plectranthias garrupellus</i> | Apricot Bass |
| 374 | <i>Pronotogrammus martinicensis</i> | Roughtongue Bass |
| 375 | <i>Rypticus maculatus</i> | Whitespotted Soapfish |
| 376 | <i>Rypticus saponaceus</i> | Greater Soapfish |
| 377 | <i>Schultzea beta</i> | School Bass |
| 378 | <i>Serraniculus pumilio</i> | Pygmy Sea Bass |

Serranidae: Sea Basses [51]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 379 | <i>Serranus annularis</i> | Orangeback Bass |
| 380 | <i>Serranus atrobranchus</i> | Blackear Bass |
| 381 | <i>Serranus baldwini</i> | Lantern Bass |
| 382 | <i>Serranus chionaraia</i> | Snow Bass |
| 383 | <i>Serranus notospilus</i> | Saddle Bass |
| 384 | <i>Serranus phoebe</i> | Tattler |
| 385 | <i>Serranus subligarius</i> | Belted Sandfish |
| 386 | <i>Serranus tabacarius</i> | Tobaccofish |

Priacanthidae: Bigeyes [4]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| 387 | <i>Cookeolus japonicus</i> | Bulleye |
| 388 | <i>Heteropriacanthus cruentatus</i> | Glasseye Snapper |
| 389 | <i>Priacanthus arenatus</i> | Bigeye |
| 390 | <i>Pristigenys alta</i> | Short Bigeye |

Apogonidae: Cardinalfishes [6]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| 391 | <i>Apogon affinis</i> | Bigtooth Cardinalfish |
| 392 | <i>Apogon gouldi</i> | Deepwater Cardinalfish |
| 393 | <i>Apogon maculatus</i> | Flamefish |
| 394 | <i>Apogon pseudomaculatus</i> | Twospot Cardinalfish |
| 395 | <i>Astrapogon alutus</i> | Bronze Cardinalfish |
| 396 | <i>Phaeoptyx conklini</i> | Freckled Cardinalfish |

Malacanthidae: Tilefishes [5]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 397 | <i>Caulolatilus chrysops</i> | Goldface Tilefish |
| 398 | <i>Caulolatilus cyanops</i> | Blackline Tilefish |
| 399 | <i>Caulolatilus microps</i> | Blueline Tilefish |
| 400 | <i>Lopholatilus chamaeleonticeps</i> | Tilefish |
| 401 | <i>Malacanthus plumieri</i> | Sand Tilefish |

Pomatomidae: Bluefish [1]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|----------|
| 402 | <i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i> | Bluefish |
|-----|----------------------------|----------|

Coryphaenidae: Dolphinfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 403 | <i>Coryphaena equiselis</i> | Pompano Dolphinfish |
| 404 | <i>Coryphaena hippurus</i> | Common Dolphinfish |

Rachycentridae: Cobia [1]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------|
| 405 | <i>Rachycentron canadum</i> | Cobia |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------|

Echeneidae: Remoras [7]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 406 | <i>Echeneis naucrates</i> | Sharksucker |
| 407 | <i>Echeneis neucratoides</i> | Whitefin Sharksucker |
| 408 | <i>Phtheichthys lineatus</i> | Slender Suckerfish |
| 409 | <i>Remora australis</i> | Whalesucker |
| 410 | <i>Remora brachyptera</i> | Spearfish Remora |
| 411 | <i>Remora osteochir</i> | Marlinsucker |
| 412 | <i>Remora remora</i> | Common Remora |

Carangidae: Jacks and Pompanos [28]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 413 | <i>Alectis ciliaris</i> | African Pompano |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------|

Carangidae: Jacks and Pompanos [cont.]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 414 | <i>Caranx bartholomaei</i> | Yellow Jack |
| 415 | <i>Caranx crysos</i> | Blue Runner |
| 416 | <i>Caranx hippos</i> | Crevalle Jack |
| 417 | <i>Caranx latus</i> | Horse-eye Jack |
| 418 | <i>Caranx lugubris</i> | Black Jack |
| 419 | <i>Caranx ruber</i> | Bar Jack |
| 420 | <i>Chloroscombrus chrysurus</i> | Atlantic Bumper |
| 421 | <i>Decapterus macarellus</i> | Mackerel Scad |
| 422 | <i>Decapturus punctatus</i> | Round Scad |
| 423 | <i>Decapturus tabl</i> | Redtail Scad |
| 424 | <i>Elagatis bipinnulata</i> | Rainbow Runner |
| 425 | <i>Hemicaranx amblyrhynchus</i> | Bluntnose Jack |
| 426 | <i>Naucrates ductor</i> | Pilotfish |
| 427 | <i>Oligoplites saurus</i> | Leatherjack |
| 428 | <i>Pseudocaranx dentex</i> | White Trevally |
| 429 | <i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> | Bigeye Scad |
| 430 | <i>Selene setapinnis</i> | Atlantic Moonfish |
| 431 | <i>Selene vomer</i> | Lookdown |
| 432 | <i>Seriola dumerili</i> | Greater Amberjack |
| 433 | <i>Seriola fasciata</i> | Lesser Amberjack |
| 434 | <i>Seriola rivoliana</i> | Almaco Jack |
| 435 | <i>Seriola zonata</i> | Banded Rudderfish |
| 436 | <i>Trachinotus carolinus</i> | Florida Pompano |
| 437 | <i>Trachinotus falcatus</i> | Permit |
| 438 | <i>Trachinotus goodei</i> | Palometa |
| 439 | <i>Trachurus lathami</i> | Rough Scad |
| 440 | <i>Uraspis secunda</i> | Cottonmouth Jack |

Bramidae: Pomfrets [6]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 441 | <i>Brama brama</i> | Atlantic Pomfret |
| 442 | <i>Brama caribbea</i> | Caribbean Pomfret |
| 443 | <i>Brama dussumieri</i> | Lowfin Pomfret |
| 444 | <i>Pterycombus brama</i> | Atlantic Fanfish |
| 445 | <i>Taractes rubescens</i> | Keeltail Pomfret |
| 446 | <i>Taractichthys longipinnis</i> | Bigscale Pomfret |

Lutjanidae: Snappers [17]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 447 | <i>Apsilus dentatus</i> | Black Snapper |
| 448 | <i>Etelis oculatus</i> | Queen Snapper |
| 449 | <i>Lutjanus analis</i> | Mutton Snapper |
| 450 | <i>Lutjanus apodus</i> | Schoolmaster |
| 451 | <i>Lutjanus buccanella</i> | Blackfin Snapper |
| 452 | <i>Lutjanus campechanus</i> | Red Snapper |
| 453 | <i>Lutjanus cyanopterus</i> | Cubera Snapper |
| 454 | <i>Lutjanus griseus</i> | Gray Snapper |

Lutjanidae: Snappers [17]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 455 | <i>Lutjanus jocu</i> | Dog Snapper |
| 456 | <i>Lutjanus mahogoni</i> | Mahogany Snapper |
| 457 | <i>Lutjanus purpureus</i> | Caribbean Red Snapper |
| 458 | <i>Lutjanus synagris</i> | Lane Snapper |
| 459 | <i>Lutjanus vivanus</i> | Silk Snapper |
| 460 | <i>Ocyurus chrysurus</i> | Yellowtail Snapper |
| 461 | <i>Pristipomoides aquilonaris</i> | Wenchman |
| 462 | <i>Pristipomoides freemani</i> | Slender Wenchman |
| 463 | <i>Rhomboplites aurorubens</i> | Vermilion Snapper |

Lobotidae: Tripletails [1]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 464 | <i>Lobotes surinamensis</i> | Atlantic Tripletail |
|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------|

Gerreidae: Mojarra [9]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 465 | <i>Diapterus auratus</i> | Irish Pompano |
| 466 | <i>Eucinostomus argenteus</i> | Spotfin Mojarra |
| 467 | <i>Eucinostomus gula</i> | Silver Jenny |
| 468 | <i>Eucinostomus harengulus</i> | Tidewater Mojarra |
| 469 | <i>Eucinostomus jonesi</i> | Slender Mojarra |
| 470 | <i>Eucinostomus lefroyi</i> | Mottled Mojarra |
| 471 | <i>Eucinostomus melanopterus</i> | Flagfin Mojarra |
| 472 | <i>Eugerres plumieri</i> | Striped Mojarra |
| 473 | <i>Gerres cinereus</i> | Yellowfin Mojarra |

Haemulidae: Grunts [6]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 474 | <i>Haemulon aurolineatum</i> | Tomtate |
| 475 | <i>Haemulon melanurum</i> | Cottonwick |
| 476 | <i>Haemulon plumierii</i> | White Grunt |
| 477 | <i>Haemulon sciurus</i> | Bluestriped Grunt |
| 478 | <i>Haemulon striatum</i> | Striped Grunt |
| 479 | <i>Orthopristis chrysoptera</i> | Pigfish |

Sparidae: Porgies [15]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 480 | <i>Archosargus probatocephalus</i> | Sheepshead |
| 481 | <i>Archosargus rhomboidalis</i> | Sea Bream |
| 482 | <i>Calamus bajonado</i> | Jolthead Porgy |
| 483 | <i>Calamus calamus</i> | Saucereye Porgy |
| 484 | <i>Calamus leucosteus</i> | Whitebone Porgy |
| 485 | <i>Calamus nodosus</i> | Knobbed Porgy |
| 486 | <i>Calamus proridens</i> | Littlehead Porgy |
| 487 | <i>Diplodus argenteus</i> | Silver Porgy |
| 488 | <i>Diplodus holbrookii</i> | Spottail Pinfish |
| 489 | <i>Lagodon rhomboides</i> | Pinfish |
| 490 | <i>Pagrus pagrus</i> | Red Porgy |
| 491 | <i>Sparisoma chrysopteryum</i> | Redtail Parrotfish |
| 492 | <i>Sparisoma radians</i> | Bucktooth Parrotfish |

Sparidae: Porgies [cont.]

- 493 *Stenotomus caprinus* Longspine Porgy
- 494 *Stenotomus chrysops* Scup

Polynemidae: Threadfins [2]

- 495 *Polydactylus octonemus* Atlantic Threadfin
- 496 *Polydactylus virginicus* Barbu

Sciaenidae: Drums [18]

- 497 *Bairdiella chrysoura* Silver Perch
- 498 *Cynoscion nebulosus* Spotted Seatrout
- 499 *Cynoscion nothus* Silver Seatrout
- 500 *Cynoscion regalis* Weakfish
- 501 *Equetus lanceolatus* Jackknife-fish
- 502 *Larimus fasciatus* Banded Drum
- 503 **Leiostomus xanthurus* Spot
- 504 *Menticirrhus americanus* Southern Kingfish
- 505 *Menticirrhus littoralis* Gulf Kingfish
- 506 *Menticirrhus saxatilis* Northern Kingfish
- 507 *Micropogonias undulatus* Atlantic Croaker
- 508 *Pareques acuminatus* High-hat
- 509 *Pareques iwamotoi* Blackbar Drum
- 510 *Pareques umbrosus* Cubbyu
- 511 *Pogonias cromis* Black Drum
- 512 *Sciaenops ocellatus* Red Drum
- 513 *Stellifer lanceolatus* Star Drum
- 514 *Umbrina coroides* Sand Drum

Mullidae: Goatfishes [4]

- 515 *Mulloidichthys martinicus* Yellow Goatfish
- 516 *Mullus auratus* Red Goatfish
- 517 *Pseudupeneus maculatus* Spotted Goatfish
- 518 *Upeneus parvus* Dwarf Goatfish

Kyphosidae: Sea Chubs [2]

- 519 *Kyphosus incisor* Yellow Chub
- 520 *Kyphosus sectatrix* Bermuda Chub

Chaetodontidae: Butterflyfishes [7]

- 521 *Chaetodon capistratus* Foureye Butterflyfish
- 522 *Chaetodon ocellatus* Spotfin Butterflyfish
- 523 *Chaetodon sedentarius* Reef Butterflyfish
- 524 *Chaetodon striatus* Banded Butterflyfish
- 525 *Prognathodes aculeatus* Longsnout Butterflyfish
- 526 *Prognathodes aya* Bank Butterflyfish
- 527 *Prognathodes guyanensis* Guyana Butterflyfish

Pomacanthidae: Angelfishes [6]

- 528 *Centropyge argi* Cherubfish
- 529 *Holacanthus bermudensis* Blue Angelfish

Pomacanthidae: Angelfishes [6]

- 530 *Holacanthus ciliaris* Queen Angelfish
- 531 *Holacanthus tricolor* Rock Beauty
- 532 *Pomacanthus arcuatus* Gray Angelfish
- 533 *Pomacanthus paru* French Angelfish

Pomacentridae: Damselishes [10]

- 534 *Abudefduf saxatilis* Sergeant Major
- 535 *Abudefduf taurus* Night Sergeant
- 536 *Chromis enchrysurus* Yellowtail Reefish
- 537 *Chromis insolata* Sunshinefish
- 538 *Chromis scotti* Purple Reefish
- 539 *Stegastes adustus* Dusky Damselish
- 540 *Stegastes leucostictus* Beaugregory
- 541 *Stegastes partitus* Bicolor Damselish
- 542 *Stegastes planifrons* Threespot Damselish
- 543 *Stegastes variabilis* Cocoa Damselish

Labridae: Wrasses [15]

- 544 *Bodianus pulchellus* Spotfin Hogfish
- 545 *Bodianus rufus* Spanish Hogfish
- 546 *Decodon puellaris* Red Hogfish
- 547 *Halichoeres bathyphilus* Greenband Wrasse
- 548 *Halichoeres bivittatus* Slippery Dick
- 549 *Halichoeres caudalis* Painted Wrasse
- 550 *Halichoeres cyanocephalus* Yellowcheek Wrasse
- 551 *Halichoeres garnoti* Yellowhead Wrasse
- 552 *Halichoeres poeyi* Blackear Wrasse
- 553 *Halichoeres radiatus* Puddingwife
- 554 *Lachnolaimus maximus* Hogfish
- 555 *Tautoga onitis* Tautog
- 556 *Tautogolabrus adspersus* Cunner
- 557 *Thalassoma bifasciatum* Bluehead
- 558 *Xyrichtys novacula* Pearly Razorfish

Scaridae: Parrotfishes [4]

- 559 *Cryptotomus roseus* Bluelip Parrotfish
- 560 *Nicholsina usta* Emerald Parrotfish
- 561 *Scarus iseri* Striped Parrotfish
- 562 *Sparisoma rubripinne* Yellowtail Parrotfish

Zoarcidae: Eelpouts [2]

- 563 *Lycenchelys verrillii* Wolf Eelpout
- 564 *Melanostigma atlanticum* Atlantic Soft Pout

Percophidae: Duckbills [1]

- 565 *Bembrops gobioides* Goby Flathead

Ammodytidae: Sand Lances [1]

- 566 *Ammodytes americanus* American Sand Lance

Uranoscopidae: Stargazers [3]

- 567 *Astroscopus guttatus* Northern Stargazer
- 568 *Astroscopus y-graecum* Southern Stargazer
- 569 *Kathetostoma albigutta* Lancer Stargazer

Dactyloscopidae: Sand Stargazers [2]

- 570 *Dactyloscopus moorei* Speckled Stargazer
- 571 *Dactyloscopus tridigitatus* Sand Stargazer

Blenniidae: Combtooth Blennies [7]

- 572 *Chasmodes bosquianus* Striped Blenny
- 573 *Hypoleurochilus geminatus* Crested Blenny
- 574 *Hypsoblennius hentz* Feather Blenny
- 575 *Hypsoblennius ionthas* Freckled Blenny
- 576 *Ophioblennius macclurei* Redlip Blenny
- 577 *Parablennius marmoratus* Seaweed Blenny
- 578 *Scartella cristata* Molly Miller

Labrisomidae: Labrisomid Blennies [2]

- 579 *Labrisomus nuchipinnis* Hairy Blenny
- 580 *Starksia ocellata* Checkered Blenny

Chaenopsidae: Tube Blennies [1]

- 581 *Emblemaria piratula* Pirate Blenny

Gobiesocidae: Clingfishes [1]

- 582 *Gobiesox strumosus* Skilletfish

Callionymidae: Dragonets [3]

- 583 *Diplogrammus pauciradiatus* Spotted Dragonet
- 584 *Foetorepus agassizii* Spotfin Dragonet
- 585 *Paradiplogrammus bairdi* Lancer Dragonet

Eleotridae: Sleepers [3]

- 586 **Dormitator maculatus* Fat Sleeper
- 587 **Eleotris amblyopsis* Largescaled Spinycheek Sleeper
- 588 *Erotelis smaragdus* Emerald Sleeper

Gobiidae: Gobies [26]

- 589 **Awaous banana* River Goby
- 590 *Bathygobius soporator* Frillfin Goby
- 591 *Bollmannia sp.* an undescribed goby
- 592 *Coryphopterus glaucofraenum* Bridled Goby
- 593 *Coryphopterus punctipectophorus* Spotted Goby
- 594 *Ctenogobius boleosoma* Darter Goby
- 595 *Ctenogobius saepepallens* Dash Goby
- 596 **Ctenogobius shufeldti* Freshwater Goby
- 597 *Ctenogobius stigmaticus* Marked Goby
- 598 *Elacatinus xanthiprora* Yellowprow Goby
- 599 *Evermannichthys metzelaari* Roughtail Goby
- 600 *Evermannichthys spongicola* Sponge Goby
- 601 **Evorthodus lyricus* Lyre Goby

Gobiidae: Gobies [26]

- 602 *Gnatholepis thompsoni* Goldspot Goby
- 603 *Gobioides broussonnetii* Violet Goby
- 604 *Gobionellus oceanicus* Highfin Goby
- 605 *Gobiosoma bosc* Naked Goby
- 606 *Gobiosoma ginsburgi* Seaboard Goby
- 607 *Gobiosoma robustum* Code Goby
- 608 *Lythrypnus elasson* Dwarf Goby
- 609 *Lythrypnus phorellus* Convict Goby
- 610 *Lythrypnus spilus* Bluegold Goby
- 611 *Microgobius carri* Seminole Goby
- 612 *Microgobius gulosus* Clown Goby
- 613 *Microgobius thalassinus* Green Goby
- 614 *Priolepis hipoliti* Rusty Goby

Microdesmidae: Wormfishes [2]

- 615 *Microdesmus longipinnis* Pink Wormfish
- 616 *Ptereleotris calliura* Blue Dartfish

Ephippidae: Spadefishes [1]

- 617 *Chaetodipterus faber* Atlantic Spadefish

Luvaridae: Louvar [1]

- 618 *Luvarus imperialis* Louvar

Acanthuridae: Surgeonfishes [3]

- 619 *Acanthurus bahianus* Ocean Surgeon
- 620 *Acanthurus chirurgus* Doctorfish
- 621 *Acanthurus coeruleus* Blue Tang

Sphyraenidae: Barracudas [3]

- 622 *Sphyraena barracuda* Great Barracuda
- 623 *Sphyraena borealis* Northern Sennet
- 624 *Sphyraena guachancho* Guaguanche

Gempylidae: Snake Mackerels [7]

- 625 *Diplospinus multistriatus* Striped Escolar
- 626 *Gempylus serpens* Snake Mackerel
- 627 *Lepidocybium flavobrunneum* Escolar
- 628 *Nealotus tripes* Black Snake Mackerel
- 629 *Nesiarchus nasutus* Black Gemfish
- 630 *Promethichthys prometheus* Roudi Escolar
- 631 *Ruvettus pretiosus* Oilfish

Trichiuridae: Cutlassfishes [3]

- 632 *Evoxymetopon taeniatus* Channel Scabbardfish
- 633 *Lepidopus altifrons* Crested Scabbardfish
- 634 *Trichiurus lepturus* Atlantic Cutlassfish

Scombridae: Mackerels and Tunas [16]

- 635 *Acanthocybium solandri* Wahoo

Scombridae: Mackerels and Tunas [cont.]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 636 | <i>Auxis rochei</i> | Bullet Mackerel |
| 637 | <i>Auxis thazard</i> | Frigate Mackerel |
| 638 | <i>Euthynnus alletteratus</i> | Little Tunny |
| 639 | <i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i> | Skipjack Tuna |
| 640 | <i>Sarda sarda</i> | Atlantic Bonito |
| 641 | <i>Scomber colias</i> | Atlantic Chub Mackerel |
| 642 | <i>Scomber scombrus</i> | Atlantic Mackerel |
| 643 | <i>Scomberomorus cavalla</i> | King Mackerel |
| 644 | <i>Scomberomorus maculatus</i> | Spanish Mackerel |
| 645 | <i>Scomberomorus regalis</i> | Cero |
| 646 | <i>Thunnus alalunga</i> | Albacore |
| 647 | <i>Thunnus albacares</i> | Yellowfin Tuna |
| 648 | <i>Thunnus atlanticus</i> | Blackfin Tuna |
| 649 | <i>Thunnus obesus</i> | Bigeye Tuna |
| 650 | <i>Thunnus thynnus</i> | Atlantic Bluefin Tuna |

Xiphiidae: Swordfish [1]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------|-----------|
| 651 | <i>Xiphias gladius</i> | Swordfish |
|-----|------------------------|-----------|

Istiophoridae: Billfishes [4]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 652 | <i>Istiophorus platypterus</i> | Sailfish |
| 653 | <i>Kajikia albida</i> | White Marlin |
| 654 | <i>Makaira nigricans</i> | Blue Marlin |
| 655 | <i>Tetrapturus pfluegeri</i> | Longbill Spearfish |

Centrolophidae: Medusafishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 656 | <i>Hyperoglyphe perciformis</i> | Barrelfish |
| 657 | <i>Schedophilus medusophagus</i> | Brown Ruff |

Nomeidae: Driftfishes [4]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 658 | <i>Cubiceps pauciradiatus</i> | Bigeye Cigarfish |
| 659 | <i>Nomeus gronovii</i> | Man-of-war Fish |
| 660 | <i>Psenes cyanophrys</i> | Freckled Driftfish |
| 661 | <i>Psenes pellucidus</i> | Bluefin Driftfish |

Ariommatidae: Ariommatids [3]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------|-------------------|
| 662 | <i>Ariomma bondi</i> | Silver-rag |
| 663 | <i>Ariomma melanum</i> | Brown Driftfish |
| 664 | <i>Ariomma regulus</i> | Spotted Driftfish |

Tetragonuridae: Squaretails [1]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 665 | <i>Tetragonurus atlanticus</i> | Bigeye Squaretail |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------|

Stromateidae: Butterfishes [3]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 666 | <i>Peprilus burti</i> | Gulf Butterfish |
| 667 | <i>Peprilus paru</i> | Harvestfish |
| 668 | <i>Peprilus triacanthus</i> | American Butterfish |

Caproidae: Boarfishes [2]

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 669 | <i>Antigonia capros</i> | Deepbody Boarfish |
| 670 | <i>Antigonia combatia</i> | Shortspine Boarfish |

Scophthalmidae: Turbots [1]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------|
| 671 | <i>Scophthalmus aquosus</i> | Windowpane |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------|

Paralichthyidae: Sand Flounders [20]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 672 | <i>Ancylopsetta dilecta</i> | Three-eye Flounder |
| 673 | <i>Ancylopsetta ommata</i> | Ocellated Flounder |
| 674 | <i>Citharichthys arctifrons</i> | Gulf Stream Flounder |
| 675 | <i>Citharichthys cornutus</i> | Horned Whiff |
| 676 | <i>Citharichthys gymnorhinus</i> | Anglefin Whiff |
| 677 | <i>Citharichthys macrops</i> | Spotted Whiff |
| 678 | <i>Citharichthys spilopterus</i> | Bay Whiff |
| 679 | <i>Cyclopsetta fimbriata</i> | Spotfin Flounder |
| 680 | <i>Etropus crossotus</i> | Fringed Flounder |
| 681 | <i>Etropus cyclosquamus</i> | Shelf Flounder |
| 682 | <i>Etropus microstomus</i> | Smallmouth Flounder |
| 683 | <i>Etropus rimosus</i> | Gray Flounder |
| 684 | <i>Gastropsetta frontalis</i> | Shrimp Flounder |
| 685 | <i>Paralichthys albigutta</i> | Gulf Flounder |
| 686 | <i>Paralichthys dentatus</i> | Summer Flounder |
| 687 | * <i>Paralichthys lethostigma</i> | Southern Flounder |
| 688 | <i>Paralichthys oblongus</i> | Fourspot Flounder |
| 689 | <i>Paralichthys squamilentus</i> | Broad Flounder |
| 690 | <i>Syacium micrurum</i> | Channel Flounder |
| 691 | <i>Syacium papillosum</i> | Dusky Flounder |

Pleuronectidae: Righteye Flounders [2]

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 692 | <i>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus</i> | Witch Flounder |
| 693 | <i>Pseudopleuronectes americanus</i> | Winter Flounder |

Bothidae: Lefteye Flounders [6]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 694 | <i>Bothus ocellatus</i> | Eyed Flounder |
| 695 | <i>Bothus robinsi</i> | Twospot Flounder |
| 696 | <i>Engyophrys senta</i> | Spiny Flounder |
| 697 | <i>Monolene antillarum</i> | Slim Flounder |
| 698 | <i>Monolene sessilicauda</i> | Deepwater Flounder |
| 699 | <i>Trichopsetta ventralis</i> | Sash Flounder |

Achiridae: American Soles [3]

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|------------|
| 700 | <i>Achirus lineatus</i> | Lined Sole |
| 701 | <i>Gymnachirus melas</i> | Naked Sole |
| 702 | * <i>Trinectes maculatus</i> | Hogchoker |

Cynoglossidae: Tonguefishes [9]

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 703 | <i>Symphurus billykrietei</i> | Chocolate-banded Tonguefish |
| 704 | <i>Symphurus civitatum</i> | Offshore Tonguefish |
| 705 | <i>Symphurus diomedeanus</i> | Spottedfin Tonguefish |
| 706 | <i>Symphurus marginatus</i> | Margined Tonguefish |
| 707 | <i>Symphurus minor</i> | Largescaled Tonguefish |

Cynoglossidae: Tonguefishes [cont.]

| | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 708 | <i>Symphurus nebulosus</i> | ..... | Freckled Tonguefish | ..... |
| 709 | <i>Symphurus plagiusa</i> | ..... | Blackcheek Tonguefish | ..... |
| 710 | <i>Symphurus pusillus</i> | ..... | Spottail Tonguefish | ..... |
| 711 | <i>Symphurus urospilus</i> | ..... | Spottail Tonguefish | ..... |

Triacanthodidae: Spikefishes [1]

| | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 712 | <i>Parahollardia lineata</i> | | Jambeau | |
|-----|------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|

Balistidae: Triggerfishes [5]

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 713 | <i>Balistes capriscus</i> | ..... | Gray Triggerfish | ..... |
| 714 | <i>Balistes vetula</i> | ..... | Queen Triggerfish | ..... |
| 715 | <i>Canthidermis maculata</i> | ..... | Rough Triggerfish | ..... |
| 716 | <i>Canthidermis sufflamen</i> | ..... | Ocean Triggerfish | ..... |
| 717 | <i>Xanthichthys ringens</i> | ..... | Sargassum Triggerfish | ..... |

Monacanthidae: Filefishes [9]

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| 718 | <i>Aluterus heudelotii</i> | ..... | Dotterel Filefish | ..... |
| 719 | <i>Aluterus monoceros</i> | ..... | Unicorn Filefish | ..... |
| 720 | <i>Aluterus schoepfii</i> | ..... | Orange Filefish | ..... |
| 721 | <i>Aluterus scriptus</i> | ..... | Scrawled Filefish | ..... |
| 722 | <i>Cantherhines pullus</i> | ..... | Orangespotted Filefish | ..... |
| 723 | <i>Monacanthus ciliatus</i> | ..... | Fringed Filefish | ..... |
| 724 | <i>Monacanthus tuckeri</i> | ..... | Slender Filefish | ..... |
| 725 | <i>Stephanolepis hispidus</i> | ..... | Planehead Filefish | ..... |
| 726 | <i>Stephanolepis setifer</i> | ..... | Pygmy Filefish | ..... |

Ostraciidae: Boxfishes [4]

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| 727 | <i>Acanthostracion polygonius</i> | ..... | Honeycomb Cowfish | ..... |
| 728 | <i>Acanthostracion quadricornis</i> | ..... | Scrawled Cowfish | ..... |
| 729 | <i>Lactophrys trigonus</i> | ..... | Buffalo Trunkfish | ..... |
| 730 | <i>Lactophrys triqueter</i> | ..... | Smooth Trunkfish | ..... |

Tetraodontidae: Puffers [10]

| | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 731 | <i>Canthigaster jamestyeri</i> | ..... | Goldface Toby | ..... |
| 732 | <i>Canthigaster rostrata</i> | ..... | Sharppose Puffer | ..... |
| 733 | <i>Lagocephalus laevigatus</i> | ..... | Smooth Puffer | ..... |
| 734 | <i>Lagocephalus lagocephalus</i> | ..... | Oceanic Puffer | ..... |
| 735 | <i>Sphoeroides dorsalis</i> | ..... | Marbled Puffer | ..... |
| 736 | <i>Sphoeroides maculatus</i> | ..... | Northern Puffer | ..... |
| 737 | <i>Sphoeroides nephelus</i> | ..... | Southern Puffer | ..... |
| 738 | <i>Sphoeroides pachygaster</i> | ..... | Blunthead Puffer | ..... |
| 739 | <i>Sphoeroides spengleri</i> | ..... | Bandtail Puffer | ..... |
| 740 | <i>Sphoeroides testudineus</i> | ..... | Checkered Puffer | ..... |

Diodontidae: Porcupinefishes [6]

| | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 741 | <i>Chilomycterus antillarum</i> | ..... | Web Burrfish | ..... |
| 742 | <i>Chilomycterus reticulatus</i> | ..... | Spotted Burrfish | ..... |
| 743 | <i>Chilomycterus schoepfii</i> | ..... | Striped Burrfish | ..... |
| 744 | <i>Diodon eydouxii</i> | ..... | Pelagic Porcupinefish | ..... |

Diodontidae: Porcupinefishes [6]

| | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| 745 | <i>Diodon holocanthus</i> | ..... | Balloonfish | ..... |
| 746 | <i>Diodon hystrix</i> | ..... | Spot-fin Porcupinefish | ..... |

Molidae: Molas [3]

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| 747 | <i>Masturus lanceolatus</i> | ..... | Sharptail Mola | ..... |
| 748 | <i>Mola mola</i> | ..... | Ocean Sunfish | ..... |
| 749 | <i>Ranzania laevis</i> | ..... | Slender Sunfish | ..... |

The following are found in both the Freshwater species list and the Marine species list:

- 1 *Acipenser brevirostrum*
- 2 *Acipenser oxyrinchus*
- 3 *Alosa aestivalis*
- 4 *Alosa mediocris*
- 5 *Alosa pseudoharengus*
- 6 *Alosa sapidissima*
- 7 *Anchoa mitchilli*
- 8 *Anguilla rostrata*
- 9 *Apeltes quadracus*
- 10 *Awaous banana*
- 11 *Brevoortia tyrannus*
- 12 *Ctenogobius shufeldti*
- 13 *Cyprinodon variegatus*
- 14 *Dajaus monticola*
- 15 *Dormitator maculatus*
- 16 *Dorosoma cepedianum*
- 17 *Dorosoma petenense*
- 18 *Eleotris amblyopsis*
- 19 *Evorthodus lyricus*
- 20 *Fundulus confluentus*
- 21 *Fundulus heteroclitus*
- 22 *Gambusia holbrooki*
- 23 *Leiostomus xanthurus*
- 24 *Lepisosteus osseus*
- 25 *Lucania parva*
- 26 *Menidia beryllina*
- 27 *Morone americana*
- 28 *Morone saxatilis*
- 29 *Mugil cephalus*
- 30 *Paralichthys lethostigma*
- 31 *Petromyzon marinus*
- 32 *Poecilia latipinna*
- 33 *Strongylura marina*
- 34 *Trinectes maculatus*

State Status and US Status:

E = Endangered

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